

Bibliography Citations

MLA Style

Book

Schwartz, Joe. Annals of Joy.

Denver: McMurty, 1997.

Book (one author)

Berlin, Isaiah. Four Essays on Liberty. New York: Oxford UP, 1991.

Book with two authors (same format for periodicals)

Hult, Christine A., and Thomas N. Huckin. The New Century Handbook. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1999.

(Note: only the first author's name is reversed.)

Standard Periodical (daily, weekly, monthly, or bimonthly)

Tripp, Linda. "Women Know How to Keep Secrets." Ladies at Work 16 Jan. 1998: 6-19.

(Note 1: with periodicals, there is no period after the name of the periodical.
Note 2: the date is written: day month year. Months are shortened to three letters. May, June, and July are written out.)

Scholarly Journal

(comes out less often than bi-monthly, i.e., every 3 months, every 6 months, etc.) (Each issue starts on page 1)

Smith, Karin Neset. "Whales in Pacific Northwest Culture and Mythology." Northwest Folklore 4.1 (1985): 31-42.

(Note: With scholarly journals, we list the volume number, the issue number, omit the month, and put the year in parentheses.)

Scholarly Journal (comes out less often than bi-monthly and has Continuous Pagination in all issues for the year)

Kevorkian, Jack. "Overpopulation and Its Obvious Solutions."
Geriatrics at Risk 6 (1996): 720-27.

(Note: if all the issues in a year are paginated as one document, we list only the volume number and the year in parentheses.)

Anthology

(A book with an editor and a number of essays, stories, chapters, etc. by various authors)

Benedict, Ruth. "Ethics Are Relative."
Classic Philosophical Questions.
Ed. James A. Gould. Upper
Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall,
1998. 159-66.

(Note: anthologies require that you list the author of the specific section; you must also identify the page numbers of that section.)

Online Periodical with a Print Source

Mead, Rebecca. "How to Be a Writer."
The New Yorker 15 Oct. 2001: 147-54. ProQuest. Dixie State College Lib. 16 Oct. 2001 <<http://proquest.umi.com/>>.

(Note: When you use one of the databases that our library pays a fee to use, you may shorten the URL.)

Personal Interview

Caldwell, Dr. Lee. Personal
Interview. 21 June 2005.

E-mail Communication

Clinton, Senator Hilary. E-mail
to the author. 30 May 2004.

Online Periodical (scholarly journal) with a print source

Wooten, Patty. "Humor: an Antidote for Stress." Holistic Nursing Practice 10.2 (1996): 49-55. 4 Mar. 2005 <<http://www.jesthealth/rtantistress.html>>.

(Note: the MLA style recommends that you break a URL after a slash (/) if the URL won't fit on one line.)

Online Citation with a Print Source

Jost, Kenneth. "Corporate Crime."
CQResearcher 11 Oct. 2002.
CQResearcher. Dixie State College
Lib. 12 Oct. 2002 <[http://
library2.cqpress.com/](http://library2.cqpress.com/)>.

(Note: CQResearcher is a great source; it is also an unusual source because the periodical and the database have the same name.)

Online Source—A Periodical

Nataf, Zachary. "Whatever I Feel"
New Internationalist Apr. 1998. Sirs
Knowledge Source. Dixie State
College Lib. 9 Oct. 2001 <[http://sks.
.sirs.com/](http://sks.sirs.com/)>.

(Note: this is a subscription database, so there is a shortened URL.)

Dictionary (standard)

"Ghazi." Random House Webster's
College Dictionary. 1996 ed.

(Note: most dictionaries are very simple; do not list the page number of the word you looked up; do not list the editor or the publishing information.)

Dictionary (Online) -- Wikipedia

"Ch'onma-ho." Wikipedia. 22 Oct. 2006.

[The Ch'onma-ho is a North Korean battle tank based on the Soviet T-62 medium tank. Ch'onma means "flying horse."]

[Note: Wikipedia has a number of errors, so it is good to check another source as well.]

Dictionary

(Some specialized dictionaries and encyclopedias have an author for each entry; in such cases, list the author of that entry.)

MacIntosh, Jack J.
"Latitudinarianism." The
Oxford Companion to
Philosophy. 1995 ed.